

```

*
*
* MACRO PACKAGE FOR META-APL ASSEMBLIES.
*
*
* THE SYNTAX FOR A META-APL ASSEMBLY PROGRAM IS AS FOLLOWS:
*   (TERMINALS ARE QUOTED,
*   PARENTHESES ARE METACHARACTERS,
*   A SUFFIX QUESTION MARK MEANS 0 OR 1 OCCURRENCES, AND
*   A SUFFIX ASTERISK MEANS 0 OR MORE OCCURRENCES.)
*
*   "PROGRAM" GLØBSIZE "," LØCSIZE CR
* (GLØBNAME "GLVAR" CR)*
* (FNAME "FCN" CR)*
* (
*FNAME "FUNCTION" RESULT "," NSTMTS "," NARGS "," NLØCALS CR
* ("LØCAL" LØCNAME ("," LØCNAME)* CR)*
* ("LØCAL" ARGNAME ("," ARGNAME)* CR)*
* (
*   "STATEMENT" STNØ CR
*   (INSTRUCTION CR)*
* )*
* "ENDFUNCTION" CR
* )*
* "ENDPROGRAM" CR
*
*
* THIS MACRO OUTPUTS (TO THE LISTING FILE) THE VALUE OF A SYMBOL OR
* LIST OF SYMBOLS.
OUTSYM      MACRO      D
NNN         NARG
            RPT        NNN,(III=1,1)
            REM        [D(III)]=(SD(III))
            ENDR
            ENDM

```

\*  
\*

\* THIS MACRO BEGINS A META-APL ASSEMBLY PROGRAM.

PROGRAM MACRO D

\* D(1) IS THE SIZE FOR THE GLOBAL SEGMENT;

\* D(2) IS THE SIZE FOR THE LOCAL SEGMENT.

RELORG ~~0~~ 457B

DATA 0,0

DATA 0,0

DATA DFIRST DLEN

DATA POFIRST POLEN

DATA 0,0

EQU \*/2

EQU \*/2

DATA LFIRST, 1

DATA 0,0

DATA 0,0

BSS 2\*3

DATA FREEBLOCK, 0

DATA 0,0

\* COMMAND WORD

\* STATUS WORD

\* DATA SEGMENT DESCRIPTOR

\* PROC SEGMENT DESCRIPTOR

\* ALT PROC SEG DESCRIPTOR

DFIRST

GFIRST

GLEN

\* SBASE, SPTR

\* FLAGS, LBASE

\* TRAP INFORMATION

\* SAVE NOABR

\* ROVER

\* BLOCKPTR

\*

GLEN EQU D(1)

LLEN EQU D(2)

DLEN EQU D(1)+D(2)

\*

FCNO EQU 0

\*

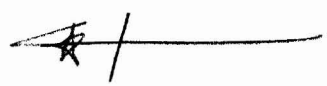
ENDM

→  
→

→

\*  
\*  
\* THIS MACRO DECLARES A GLOBAL VARIABLE.

GLVAR LMACRO D  
 D(O).&:G EQU ~~\*/2-GFIRST~~ GLOBALOFFSET  
 OUTSYM D(O).&:G  
 DATA UNDFTYPEB; DATA 0  
 ENDM



~~\*/2-GFIRST~~ GLOBALOFFSET EQU 8  
 UNDFTYPEB EQU 001000B

\*  
\*  
\* THIS MACRO DEFINES A FUNCTION NAME.

FCN LMACRO D  
 IF FCN0=0  
 FREESPACE  
 LOCSEG  
 POFIRST EQU \*/2  
 ENDF  
 FCN0 EQU FCN0+1  
 D(O).&:N EQU FCN0  
 OUTSYM D(O).&:N  
 DATA D(O).&:B; DATA 0  
 DATA 0; DATA 0  
 ENDM

Handwritten scribbles and marks, possibly including the number '17'.

```

*
*
* THIS MACRO ASSEMBLES THE FREE SPACE AREA.
FREESPACE MACRO
FREEBLOCK EQU      */2-CFIRST
FREESIZE EQU       GLEN-FREEBLOCK
* FREE BLOCK.
      IF          FREESIZE<5
      REM        NO ROOM FOR FREE SPACE
      ENDF
      DATA      THISFREEB; DATA FREESIZE-2
      DATA      FREEBLOCK+FREESIZE-2; DATA FREEBLOCK+FREESIZE-2
      BSS        2*[FREESIZE-2-3]
      DATA      0; DATA FREESIZE-2
* DUMMY BLOCK.
      DATA      0; DATA 0
      DATA      FREEBLOCK; DATA FREEBLOCK
*
      ENDM
*
THISFREEB EQU       100000B
*
*
* THIS MACRO ASSEMBLES THE LOCAL SEGMENT.
LOCSEG MACRO
LFIRST EQU          */2
      DATA      177777B,0
      DATA      P.N, CODEOFFSET*4
      BSS        2*[LLEN-2]
      ENDM
*
CODEOFFSET EQU      2
      * "LBASE"
      * FDESCR,PCTR

```

```

*
*
* THIS MACRO BEGINS A FUNCTION BODY.
FUNCTION  LMACRO      D
* D(0) IS THE FUNCTION NAME;
* D(1) IS THE RESULT FLAG;
* D(2) IS THE NUMBER OF STATEMENTS;
* D(3) IS THE NUMBER OF ARGUMENTS;
* D(4) IS THE NUMBER OF OTHER LOCALS.
*
* "PATCH UP" THE FUNCTION DIRECTORY ENTRY BY DEFINING BASE ADDRESS.
D(0).&:B   EQU          */2-PFIRST
          OUTSYM      D(0).&:B
*
* ASSEMBLE THE FUNCTION BODY HEADER.
          DATA [D(1)]*2+12+[D(2)];  DATA [D(3)]*2+12+[D(4)]
          DATA D(0).&:L;           DATA 0
*
* INITIALIZE THE BYTE POSITION COUNTER.
GENP0S    EQU          16
*
* DEFINE THE MACRO FOR DECLARING LOCAL VARIABLES (ARGS & OTHERS).
LOCAL     MACRO      E
TEMP      NARG
          RPT          TEMP,(I=1,1)
D(0).&E(1) EQU          L0CN0&7777B
L0CN0     EQU          L0CN0-1
          ENDR
          ENDM
*
* INITIALIZE THE LOCAL VARIABLE CURSOR.
L0CN0     EQU          -1
*
* DEFINE THE MACROS FOR REFERENCING LOCAL VARIABLES.
SHORTLOCAL MACRO    E
          GEN8          000B+[D(0).&E(1)&77B]
          ENDM
*
LONGLOCAL  MACRO    E
          GEN16         040000B+D(0).&E(1)
          ENDM
*
* DEFINE THE MACRO FOR INDICATING STATEMENT BOUNDARIES.
STATEMENT MACRO    E
          IF            STN0+1=E(1)
          IF            E(1)<=D(2)
STN0       EQU          STN0+1
D(0).&($STN0) EQU      2*[*-2*PFIRST]+[GENP0S=8]-4*D(0).&:B
          OUTSYM      D(0).&($STN0)
          ELSE
          REM          T00 MANY STATEMENTS
          ENDF
          ELSE

```

```
                REM          STATEMENT NUMBER OUT OF SEQUENCE
                ENDF
                ENDM

*
* INITIALIZE THE STATEMENT COUNTER.
STNØ          EQU          0
*
* DEFINE THE MACRØ WHICH TERMINATES A FUNCTION BØDY.
ENDFUNCTION MACRØ
                IF          STNØ=D(2)
                FLUSH
D(0).&:L      EQU          [* /2 - PFIRST] - [D(0).&:B+2]
                ØUTSYM      D(0).&:L
* GENERATE THE LINE TABLE.
                RPT          D(2), (I=1,1)
                DATA        D(0).&($I)
                ENDR
                IF          D(2) / 2 * 2 # D(2)
                DATA        -1
                ENDF
                ELSE
                REM          TØØ FEW STATEMENTS
                ENDF
                ENDM

*
* END ØF "FUNCTION" MACRØ.
                ENDM
```

```

*
*
* THIS MACRO OUTPUTS ONE BYTE OF CODE.
GEN8      MACRO      D
          IF          GENPOS=16
GENWORD   EQU        [D(1)]*2+8
GENPOS    EQU        8
          ELSE
          DATA      GENWORD! [D(1)]
GENPOS    EQU        16
          ENDF
          ENDM

*
*
* THIS MACRO OUTPUTS TWO BYTES OF CODE.
GEN16     MACRO      D
          IF          GENPOS=16
          DATA      D(1)
          ELSE
          DATA      GENWORD! [[D(1)]&177400B]/2+8
GENWORD   EQU        [[D(1)]&000377B]*2+8
          ENDF
          ENDM

*
*
* THIS MACRO "FLUSHES OUT" THE LAST WORD OF CODE.
FLUSH     MACRO
          IF          GENPOS=8
          DATA      GENWORD! 0
GENPOS    EQU        16
          ENDF
          IF          */2*2#*
          DATA      0
          ENDF
          ENDM

```

```

*
*
LØNGGLØBAL MACRØ      D
      GEN16      050000B+D(1).&:G
      ENDM

*
*
* MEMREF <SUBØPCØDE> MUST BE FØLLOWED BY A LØCAL ØR GLØBAL REFERENCE.
MEMREF      MACRØ      D
      GEN8      140B+D(1)
      ENDM

*
* ASINDEXED IS 00 THROUGH 17B.
ASSIGN      EQU        20B
ASNØRESULT EQU        21B
REFERENCE   EQU        22B
TESTDEF     EQU        23B
* 24B THROUGH 37B ARE UNUSED.
*
*
GENSCALAR   MACRØ      D
      GEN8      200B+D(1)
      ENDM

*
IDENTITY    EQU        00B
NEGATIVE    EQU        01B
FLØØR      EQU        02B
CEILING     EQU        03B
MAGNITUDE   EQU        04B
NOT         EQU        05B
TESTNUM     EQU        06B
CONVERT     EQU        07B
SUM         EQU        10B
DIFFERENCE  EQU        11B
PRØDUCT     EQU        12B
QUØTIENT    EQU        13B
AND         EQU        14B
ØR         EQU        15B
LESS       EQU        16B
EQUAL      EQU        17B
*
*
INDEX       MACRØ      D
      GEN8      220B+D(1)
      ENDM

*
*
SHØRTCØNST  MACRØ      D
      IF        D(1)<0
      GEN16     120000B+[010000B-D(1)]
      ELSE
      GEN16     120000B+D(1)
      ENDF

```



```

ENDM
*
*
ETC      MACRO      D
        GEN8      300B+D(1)
        IF        CONSCALAR=D(1)
        GCONSCALAR D(2)
        ELSF      CONVEC=D(1)
TEMP     NARG
        IF        TEMP=2
        GCONVEC  D(2)
        ELSF      TEMP=3
        GCONVEC  D(2),D(3)
        ELSE
        REM      BAD OPERANDS FOR CONVEC
        ENDF
        ELSF      CALLFCN=D(1)
        GEN16     D(2)*2+12+D(3).&:N  NARGS,FCNO
        ENDF
        ENDM

```

```

*
UNDEFINED EQU      00B
EAT1      EQU      01B
INTERCHANGE EQU    02B
SETORIGIN EQU      03B
GETORIGIN EQU      04B
SHAPE     EQU      05B
RESHAPE   EQU      06B
RAVEL     EQU      07B
CATENATE  EQU      10B
INDEXGEN  EQU      11B
CONSCALAR EQU      12B
CONVEC    EQU      13B
BRANCH    EQU      14B
GO        EQU      15B
GOTRUE    EQU      16B
GOFALSE   EQU      17B
RETURNF   EQU      20B
CALLFCN   EQU      21B
BKPTTRAP  EQU      22B → 23B
ATTNTRAP  EQU      23B → 24B

```

NOOP EQU 22B

```

*
*
GCONSCALAR MACRO      D
        GEN16     D(1); GEN16 D(2)
        ENDM

```

```

*
*
GCONVEC    MACRO      D
* D(1) IS THE NUMBER OF ELEMENTS;
* D(2) THROUGH D(NARG) ARE ELEMENTS.
* IF NECESSARY, GCONSCALAR CALLS CAN BE USED FOR FURTHER ELEMENTS.
        GEN8      D(1)
* MOVE TO NEXT FULLWORD.

```

8 Jan 73

TEMP FLUSH  
NARG  
RPT [TEMP-1],(I=2,1)  
GCONSCALAR D(I)  
ENDR  
ENDM

\*

\* DESCRIPTOR TYPES

INTYPEB EQU 020000B  
CHTYPEB EQU 010000B

\*

\*

ENDPROGRAM MACRO  
P0LEN EQU \*/2-PFIRST  
OUTSYM GFIRST,FREEBLOCK,GLEN,LFIRST,LLEN,PFIRST,P0LEN  
END  
ENDM

\*

\*

FREEZE  
END

```

*
*
ENDPROGRAM MACRO
POLEN EQU */2-PFIRST
OUTSYM GFIRST,FREEBLOCK,GLEN,LFIRST,LLEN,PFIRST,PLEN
ENDM

```

0  
^

E.N.&L

-Y  
Y

FREZE  
:10

```

* META-APL ASSEMBLY TEST PROGRAM
*
* DEL R ← F N
* [1] BRANCH (2 4)[IØRG + N>0]
* [2] R ← 1
* [3] BRANCH 0
* [4] R ← N TIMES F N-1
* [5] RETURN
* DEL

```

```

PROGRAM 40,40

*
P FCN
F FCN
*
P FUNCTION 0,1,0,0
STATEMENT 1
SHORTCONST 2
ETC CALLFCN,1,F
ETC ATTNTRAP
ENDFUNCTION

*
F FUNCTION 1,5,1,1
LOCAL R
LOCAL N

*
STATEMENT 1
SHORTCONST 0
SHORTLOCAL N
ETC INTERCHANGE
GENSCALAR LESS
ETC GETØRIGIN
GENSCALAR SUM
ETC CONVEC,2,((INTTYPEB,2),(INTTYPEB,4))
INDEX 1
ETC BRANCH

*
STATEMENT 2
SHORTCONST 1
MEMREF ASNØRESULT; SHORTLOCAL R

*
STATEMENT 3
SHORTCONST 0
ETC BRANCH

*
STATEMENT 4
SHORTCONST 1
SHORTLOCAL N
GENSCALAR DIFFERENCE
ETC CALLFCN,1,F
SHORTLOCAL N
GENSCALAR PRODUCT

```

```
MEMREF      ASNØRESULT; SHØRTLØCAL R  
*  
STATEMENT  5  
ETC        RETURNF  
*  
ENDFUNCTION  
*  
ENDPRØGRAM
```

file: TP10X

```
PROGRAM 100,40
*
A GLVAR
B GLVAR
C GLVAR
I GLVAR
J GLVAR
K GLVAR
*
P FCN
*
P FUNCTION 0,14,0,0
*
* SETORIGIN 1
STATEMENT 1
SHORTCONST 1
ETC SETORIGIN
ETC EAT1
* A←(2 2 2) RESHAPE INDEXGEN 8
STATEMENT 2
SHORTCONST 8
ETC INDEXGEN
ETC CONVEC,3,((INTTYPEB,2),(INTTYPEB,2),(INTTYPEB,2))
ETC RESHAPE
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL A
* B←C←(SHAPE A) RESHAPE 0
STATEMENT 3
SHORTCONST 0
LONGGLOBAL A
ETC SHAPE
ETC RESHAPE
MEMREF ASSIGN; LONGGLOBAL C
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL B
* I←1
STATEMENT 4
SHORTCONST 1
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL I
* J←1
STATEMENT 5
SHORTCONST 1
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL J
* K←1
STATEMENT 6
SHORTCONST 1
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL K
* B[I.,J.,K]←A[I.,J.,K]
STATEMENT 7
LONGGLOBAL K; LONGGLOBAL J; LONGGLOBAL I
LONGGLOBAL A
INDEX 3
LONGGLOBAL K; LONGGLOBAL J; LONGGLOBAL I
MEMREF 3; LONGGLOBAL B
ETC EAT1
* K←K+1
```

```

STATEMENT 8
SHORTCONST 1
LONGGLOBAL K
GENSCALAR SUM
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL K
* BRANCH 7 PRODUCT INDEXGEN K LESS 3
STATEMENT 9
SHORTCONST 3
LONGGLOBAL K
GENSCALAR LESS
ETC INDEXGEN
SHORTCONST 7
GENSCALAR PRODUCT
ETC BRANCH

* J-J+1
STATEMENT 10
SHORTCONST 1
LONGGLOBAL J
GENSCALAR SUM
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL J
* BRANCH 6 PRODUCT INDEXGEN J LESS 3
STATEMENT 11
SHORTCONST 3
LONGGLOBAL J
GENSCALAR LESS
ETC INDEXGEN
SHORTCONST 6
GENSCALAR PRODUCT
ETC BRANCH

* I-I+1
STATEMENT 12
SHORTCONST 1
LONGGLOBAL I
GENSCALAR SUM
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL I
* BRANCH 5 PRODUCT INDEXGEN I LESS 3
STATEMENT 13
SHORTCONST 3
LONGGLOBAL I
GENSCALAR LESS
ETC INDEXGEN
SHORTCONST 5
GENSCALAR PRODUCT
ETC $ BRANCH

* ATTNTRAP
STATEMENT 14
ETC ATTNTRAP

*
ENDFUNCTION

*
ENDPROGRAM

```

PROGRAM 40,40

CLVAR

FCN  
FCN  
FCN

FUNCTION 0,2,0,0  
STATEMENT 1  
MEMREF REFERENCE: LONGGLOBAL A  
ETC CALLFCN,1,F  
STATEMENT 2  
ETC /TTINTRAP  
ENDFUNCTION

FUNCTION 0,3,1,1  
LOCAL L,X  
STATEMENT 1  
MEMREF REFERENCE: LONGLOCAL L  
MEMREF REFERENCE: LONGLOCAL X  
ETC CALLFCN,2,G  
STATEMENT 2  
ETC ATTINTRAP  
STATEMENT 3  
ETC RETURNF  
ENDFUNCTION

FUNCTION 0,3,2,0  
LOCAL X,Y  
STATEMENT 1  
SHORTCONST 1  
MEMREF ASNORESULT: LONGLOCAL X  
STATEMENT 2  
SHORTCONST 2  
MEMREF ASNORESULT: LONGLOCAL Y  
STATEMENT 3  
ETC RETURNF  
ENDFUNCTION

ENDPROGRAM

\*  
A  
\*  
P  
F  
C  
\*  
P

\*  
F

\*  
G

\*



file: TPAKTH

```

PROGRAM      200,50

*
A
B
I
R
*
P
D
*
P
FUNCTION      0,16,0,0
* SETORIGIN 1
  STATEMENT 1
  SHORTCONST 1
  ETC SETORIGIN
  ETC EAT1
* A←1.0 PRODUCT INDEXGEN 25
  STATEMENT 2
  SHORTCONST 25
  ETC INDEXGEN
  ETC CONSCALAR,(040000B,000200B)
  GENSCALAR PRODUCT
  MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL A
* B←A+A
  STATEMENT 3
  LONGGLOBAL A
  LONGGLOBAL A
  GENSCALAR SUM
  MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL B
* I←1.0
  STATEMENT 4
  ETC CONSCALAR,(040000B,000200B)
  MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL I
* LOOP: R←D[A.,B.,I]
  STATEMENT 5
  LONGGLOBAL I; LONGGLOBAL B; LONGGLOBAL A
  ETC CALLFCN,3,D
  MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL R
* ATTNTRAP
  STATEMENT 6
  ETC ATTNTRAP
* BRANCH LOOP PRODUCT INDEXGEN (I←I+1)<5
  STATEMENT 7
  SHORTCONST 5
  SHORTCONST 1
  LONGGLOBAL I
  GENSCALAR SUM
  MEMREF ASSIGN; LONGGLOBAL I
  GENSCALAR LESS
  ETC INDEXGEN
  SHORTCONST 5
  GENSCALAR PRODUCT
  ETC BRANCH
* R←(0 0 1 1) AND (0 1 0 1)

```

```

STATEMENT 8
ETC CONVEC,4
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,0
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,1
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,0
GCONSCALAR 040000B,000200B
ETC CONVEC,4
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,0
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,0
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,1
GCONSCALAR 040000B,000200B
GENSCALAR AND
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL R
* ATTNTRAP
STATEMENT 9
ETC ATTNTRAP
* R+(0 0 1 1) OR (0 1 0 1)
STATEMENT 10
ETC CONVEC,4
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,0
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,1
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,0
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,1
ETC CONVEC,4
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,0
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,0
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,1
GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,1
GENSCALAR OR
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL R
* ATTNTRAP
STATEMENT 11
ETC ATTNTRAP
* R+A<B
STATEMENT 12
LONGGLOBAL B; LONGGLOBAL A
GENSCALAR LESS
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL R
* ATTNTRAP
STATEMENT 13
ETC ATTNTRAP
* R+A=B
STATEMENT 14
LONGGLOBAL B; LONGGLOBAL A
GENSCALAR EQUAL
MEMREF ASNORESULT; LONGGLOBAL R
* ATTNTRAP
STATEMENT 15
ETC ATTNTRAP
* RETURN
STATEMENT 16
ETC RETURNF
* DEL
ENDFUNCTION

```

```

* DEL R-D[A.,B.,N]
D      FUNCTION 1,9,3,1
      LOCAL R
      LOCAL A,B,N
* BRANCH (2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9)[N]
      STATEMENT 1
      SHORTLOCAL N
      ETC CONVEC,8
      GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,2
      GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,3
      GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,4
      GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,5
      GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,6
      GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,7
      GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,8
      GCONSCALAR INTTYPEB,9
      INDEX 1
      ETC BRANCH

*
S      MACRO D
* D(1) IS THE STATEMENT NUMBER,
* D(2) IS THE (SCALAR) OPERATOR.
      STATEMENT D(1)
      SHORTLOCAL B; SHORTLOCAL A
      GENSCALAR D(2)
      MEMREF ASSIGN; SHORTLOCAL R
      SHORTCONST 0
      ETC CATENATE
      ETC BRANCH
      ENDM

*
* BRANCH 0,R←A+B
      S 2,SUM
* BRANCH 0,R←A-B
      S 3,DIFFERENCE
* BRANCH 0,R←A PRODUCT B
      S 4,PRODUCT
* BRANCH 0,R←A QUOTIENT B
      S 5,QUOTIENT
* BRANCH 0,R←A AND B
      S 6,AND
* BRANCH 0,R←A OR B
      S 7,OR
* BRANCH 0,R←A LESS B
      S 8,LESS
* BRANCH 0,R←A EQUAL B
      S 9,EQUAL
* DEL
      ENDFUNCTION
*
      ENDPROGRAM

```